Health Indicators Report - Quick Facts

Location

Wapello County, IA

Demographics

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Total Population	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Total Land Area(Square Miles)	431.84	55,856.49
	Population Density (Per Square Mile)	81.78	56.08
Change in Total Population	Total Population, 2000 Census	36,051	2,926,325
	Total Population, 2010 Census	35,625	3,046,355
	Population Change, 2000-2010	-426	120,030
	Population Change, 2000-2010, Percent	-1.18%	4.1%
Families with Children	Total Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Total Family Households	9,371	800,510
	Families with Children (Under Age 18)	4,309	371,350
	Families with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households	29.89%	29.55%
Female Population	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Female Population	17,912	1,578,018
	Percent Female Population	50.72%	50.38%
Male Population	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Male Population	17,403	1,554,481
	Percent Male Population	49.28%	49.62%
Median Age	Total Population	35,321	3,132,499
	Median Age	39.5	38.1
Population Under Age 18	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 0-17	7,942	730,032
	Population Age 0-17, Percent	22.49%	23.31%
Population Age 0-4	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 0-4	2,192	197,430
	Percent Population Age 0-4	6.21%	6.30%
Population Age 5-17	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 5-17	5,750	532,602
	Population Age 5-17, Percent	16.28%	17.00%
Population Age 18-64	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 18-64	21,322	1,889,155
	Population Age 18-64, Percent	60.38%	60.31%
Population Age 18-24	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 18-24	3,298	321,094
	Percent Population Age 18-24	9.34%	10.25%
Population Age 25-34	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 25-34	4,482	393,533

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
	Percent Population Age 25-34	12.69%	12.56%
Population Age 35-44	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 35-44	4,131	371,017
	Percent Population Age 35-44	11.70%	11.84%
Population Age 45-54	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 45-54	4,388	389,588
	Percent Population Age 45-54	12.43%	12.44%
Population Age 55-64	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 55-64	5,023	413,923
	Percent Population Age 55-64	14.22%	13.21%
Population Age 65+	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Age 65+	6,051	513,312
	Population Age 65+, Percent	17.13%	16.39%
Population with Any Disability	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	34,978	3,088,842
	Population with a Disability	4,926	358,366
	Population with a Disability, Percent	**14.08%**	**11.60%**
Population in Limited English Households	Total Population Age 5+	33,123	2,935,069
	Linguistically Isolated Population	1,037	58,007
	Linguistically Isolated Population, Percent	**3.13%**	**1.98%**
Population with Limited English Proficiency	Population Age 5+	33,123	2,935,069
	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency	1,871	97,003
	Population Age 5+ with Limited English Proficiency, Percent	**5.65%**	**3.30%**
Population Geographic Mobility	Total Population	34,896	3,094,074
	Population In-Migration	2,146	206,199
	Percent Population In-Migration	6.15%	6.66%
Foreign-Born Population	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	838	61,476
	Population Without U.S. Citizenship	1,870	100,396
	Total Foreign-Birth Population	2,708	161,872
	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population	7.67%	5.17%
Hispanic Population	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Non-Hispanic Population	31,552	2,949,203
	Percent Population Non-Hispanic	89.34%	94.15%
	Hispanic or Latino Population	3,763	183,296
	Percent Population Hispanic or Latino	10.66%	5.85%
Urban and Rural Population	Total Population	35,625	3,046,355
	Urban Population	24,771	1,950,256
	Rural Population	10,854	1,096,099
	Urban Population, Percent	69.53%	64.02%
	Rural Population, Percent	30.47%	35.98%
Veteran Population	Total Population Age 18+	27,373	2,400,834
	Total Veterans	2,343	188,867
	Veterans, Percent of Total Population	8.56%	7.87%

Social & Economic Factors

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch	Total Students	6,455	506,310
	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	3,159	215,291
	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch, Percent	**48.9%**	**42.5%**
Food Insecurity Rate	Total Population	35,238	3,136,606
	Food Insecure Population, Total	4,440.00	341,890.00
	Food Insecurity Rate	**12.60%**	**10.90%**
Head Start	Children Under Age 5	2,361	202,123
	Total Head Start Programs	2	266
	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children)	**8.47%**	**13.16%**
High School Graduation Rate (Ed*Facts*)	Adjusted Student Cohort	369	35,353
	Number of Diplomas Issued	340	32,198
	Cohort Graduation Rate	**92.1%**	**91.1%**
High School Graduation Rate (NCES)	Average Freshman Base Enrollment	484.00	39,571.00
	Estimated Number of Diplomas Issued	406.00	33,926.00
	On-Time Graduation Rate	**83.90**	**85.7**
Households with No Motor Vehicle	Total Occupied Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Households with No Motor Vehicle	1,117	71,845
	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent	**7.75%**	**5.72%**
Housing Cost Burden (30%)	Total Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Income)	3,716	290,917
	Cost Burdened Households, Percent	**25.77%**	**23.15%**
Income - Families Earning Over $75,000	Total Families	9,371	800,510
	Families with Income Over $75,000	3,502	398,983
	Percent Families with Income Over $75,000	**37.37%**	**49.84%**
Income - Inequality (GINI Index)	Total Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Gini Index Value	**0.44**	**0.44**
Income - Median Family Income	Total Family Households	9,371	800,510
	Average Family Income	$71,690	$91,704
	Median Family Income	**$57,391**	**$74,794**
Income - Per Capita Income	Total Population	35,315	3,132,499
	Total Income ($)	$878,061,800	$97,373,326,700
	Per Capita Income ($)	**$24,863**	**$31,084**
Income - Public Assistance Income	Total Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Households with Public Assistance Income	462	25,593
	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income	**3.20%**	**2.04%**
Insurance - Population Receiving Medicaid	Total Population(For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	34,978	3,088,842
	Population with Any Health Insurance	32,884	2,936,373
	Population Receiving Medicaid	8,499	567,337
	Percent of Insured Population Receiving Medicaid	**25.85%**	**19.32%**

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Insurance - Uninsured Adults	Total Population Age 18 - 64	20,321	1,825,275
	Population with Medical Insurance	18,532	1,701,347
	Percent Population With Medical Insurance	91.20%	93.21%
	Population Without Medical Insurance	1,789	123,928
	Percent Population Without Medical Insurance	**8.80%**	**6.79%**
Insurance - Uninsured Children	Total Population Under Age 19	8,036	752,877
	Population with Medical Insurance	7,763	732,463
	Percent Population With Medical Insurance	96.60%	97.29%
	Population Without Medical Insurance	273	20,414
	Percent Population Without Medical Insurance	**3.40%**	**2.71%**
Insurance - Uninsured Population	Total Population (For Whom Insurance Status is Determined)	34,978	3,088,842
	Uninsured Population	2,094	152,469
	Uninsured Population, Percent	**5.99%**	**4.94%**
Lack of Social or Emotional Support	Total Population Age 18+	27,413.00	2,307,562.00
	Estimated Population Without Adequate Social / Emotional Support	3,454	355,365
	Crude Percentage	12.60%	15.40%
	Age-Adjusted Percentage	**11.60%**	**15.30%**
Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (ACS)	Total Households	14,418	1,256,855
	Households Receiving SNAP Benefits	2,704	134,125
	Percent Households Receiving SNAP Benefits	**18.75%**	**10.67%**
Population Receiving SNAP Benefits (SAIPE)	Total Population	35,107.00	3,143,637.00
	Population Receiving SNAP Benefits	5,925	351,674
	Population Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent	**16.9%**	**11.2%**
Population with Associate's Level Degree or Higher	Total Population Age 25+	24,075	2,081,373
	Population Age 25+ with Associate's Degree or Higher	7,118	825,440
	Percent Population Age 25+ with Associate's Degree or Higher	**29.57%**	**39.66%**
Population with Bachelor's Degree or Higher	Total Population Age 25+	24,075	2,081,373
	Population Age 25+ with Bachelor's Degree or Higher	4,322	587,017
	Population Age 25+ with Bachelor's Degree or Higher, Percent	**17.95%**	**28.20%**
Population with No High School Diploma	Total Population Age 25+	24,075	2,081,373
	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma	2,904	166,709
	Population Age 25+ with No High School Diploma, Percent	**12.06%**	**8.01%**
Poverty - Children Below 100% FPL	Total Population	34,506	3,030,572
	Population Under Age 18	7,844	715,448
	Population Under Age 18 in Poverty	1,608	101,496
	Percent Population Under Age 18 in Poverty	**20.50%**	**14.19%**
Poverty - Children Below 200% FPL	Total Population Under Age 18	7,844	715,448
	Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	4,181	251,041
	Percent Population Under Age 18 at or Below 200% FPL	**53.30%**	**35.09%**
Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL	Total Population	34,506	3,030,572
	Population in Poverty	5,354	353,634
	Population in Poverty, Percent	**15.52%**	**11.67%**

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL	Total Population	34,506	3,030,572
	Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL	12,546	785,876
	Percent Population with Income at or Below 185% FPL	**36.36%**	**25.93%**
Poverty - Population Below 200% FPL	Total Population	34,506	3,030,572
	Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL	13,969	869,006
	Percent Population with Income at or Below 200% FPL	**40.48%**	**28.67%**
Poverty - Population Below 50% FPL	Total Population	34,506	3,030,572
	Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL	2,373	160,431
	Percent Population with Income at or Below 50% FPL	**6.88%**	**5.29%**
Student Reading Proficiency (4th Grade)	Students with Valid Test Scores	429	37,716
	Students Scoring 'Proficient' or Better, Percent	62.0%	73.2%
	Students Scoring 'Not Proficient' or Worse, Percent	**38.0%**	**26.8%**
Teen Births	Female Population, Age 15 - 19	1,237	105,598
	Births to Mothers Age 15 - 19	64	3,157
	Teen Births, Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	**52.00**	**29.90**
Unemployment Rate	Labor Force	17,396	1,651,843
	Number Employed	15,834	1,520,861
	Number Unemployed	1,562	130,982
	Unemployment Rate	**9.0%**	**7.9%**
Violent Crime	Violent Crimes	111	17,412
	Violent Crime Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**315.2**	**283.7**

Physical Environment

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Air Quality - Ozone	Total Population	35,625	3,046,355
	Average Daily Ambient Ozone Concentration	35.78	35.85
	Number of Days Exceeding Emissions Standards	0	0
	Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Crude Average	0.00%	0.00%
	Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average	**0.00%**	**0.00%**
Air Quality - Particulate Matter 2.5	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Average Daily Ambient Particulate Matter 2.5	7.84	7.68
	Days Exceeding Emissions Standards	0	0
	Days Exceeding Standards, Percent (Crude)	0.00	0.00
	Days Exceeding Standards, Percent (Weighted)	**0.00%**	**0.06%**
Climate & Health - Drought Severity	Time Period	2017-2019	2017-2019
	Weeks in D0 (Abnormally Dry), Percent	25.99%	15.37%
	Weeks in D1 (Moderate Drought), Percent	24.93%	5.45%
	Weeks in D2 (Severe Drought), Percent	4.03%	0.58%
	Weeks in D3 (Extreme Drought), Percent	3.18%	0.13%
	Weeks in D4 (Exceptional Drought), Percent	0.00%	0.00%

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
	Weeks in Drought (Any), Percent	**32.14%**	**6.17%**
Climate & Health - High Heat Index Days	Total Weather Observations	2,920	366,460
	Average Heat Index Value	95.26	93.82
	Observations with High Heat Index Values	248.00	23,687.00
	Observations with High Heat Index Values, Percentage	**8.49%**	**6.50%**
Food Access - Fast Food Restaurants	Total Population (2010)	35,625	No data
	Number of Establishments	25	No data
	Establishments, Rate per 10,000 Population	**7.02**	**No data**
Food Access - Food Desert Census Tracts	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Food Desert Census Tracts	8	348
	Other Census Tracts	3	477
	Food Desert Population	26,169	1,378,623
	Other Population	9,456	1,667,732
Food Access - Grocery Stores	Total Population (2010)	35,625	No data
	Number of Establishments	7	No data
	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population	**1.96**	**No data**
Food Access - Low Food Access	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Population with Low Food Access	17,957	652,113
	Percent Population with Low Food Access	**50.41%**	**21.41%**
Food Access - Low Income & Low Food Access	Total Population	35,625	3,046,355
	Low Income Population	13,748	929,903
	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	8,664	189,697
	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access	**63.02%**	**20.40%**
Food Access - Modified Retail Food Environment Index	Total Population	35,625	3,046,355
	Percent Population in Tracts with No Food Outlet	0.00%	1.41%
	Percent Population in Tracts with No Healthy Food Outlet	44.79%	26.36%
	Percent Population in Tracts with Low Healthy Food Access	15.48%	20.04%
	Percent Population in Tracts with Moderate Healthy Food Access	39.73%	44.39%
	Percent Population in Tracts with High Healthy Food Access	0.00%	7.80%
Food Access - SNAP-Authorized Food Stores	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers	39	2,952
	SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population	**10.95**	**9.69**
Food Access - WIC-Authorized Food Stores	Total Population (2011 Estimate)	35,421.00	3,069,845.00
	Number WIC-Authorized Food Stores	9.00	681.00
	WIC-Authorized Food Store Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**25.40**	**22.10**
Housing - Assisted Housing	Total Housing Units (2010)	16,098	1,336,417
	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	713.00	40,443.00
	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units	**442.91**	**302.62**
Housing - Housing Unit Age	Total Housing Units	16,066	1,386,722
	Median Year Structures Built	1954	1969
Housing - LIHTC	LIHTC Properties	3	652
	LIHTC Units	67	25,865
	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Housing - Mortgage Lending	Home Loan Originations	519	70,792
	Home Loans Originations, Approval Rate	58.51%	62.17%
	Home Loan Originations, Rate per 10,000 Population	**145.68**	**232.38**
Housing - Overcrowded Housing	Total Occupied Housing Units	13,285	1,168,235
	Overcrowded Housing Units	408	20,664
	Percentage of Housing Units Overcrowded	**3.07%**	**1.77%**
Housing - Substandard Housing	Total Occupied Housing Units	14,418	1,256,855
	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	3,925	295,992
	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent	**27.22%**	**23.55%**
Housing - Vacancy Rate	Total Housing Units	16,066	1,386,722
	Vacant Housing Units	1,648	129,867
	Vacant Housing Units, Percent	**10.26%**	**9.37%**
Liquor Store Access	Total Population (2010)	35,625	No data
	Number of Establishments	0	No data
	Establishments, Rate per 10,000 Population	**0.00**	**No data**
Recreation and Fitness Facility Access	Total Population (2010)	35,625	No data
	Number of Establishments	4	No data
	Establishments, Rate per 10,000 Population	**1.12**	**No data**
Use of Public Transportation	Total Population Employed Age 16+	15,993	1,583,271
	Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work	99	17,435
	Percent Population Using Public Transit for Commute to Work	**0.62%**	**1.10%**

Clinical Care

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Access to Dentists	Total Population, 2015	35,173.00	3,123,899.00
	Dentists, 2015	20.00	1,956.00
	Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**56.86**	**62.60**
Access to Mental Health Providers	Estimated Population	35,205	6,247,325
	Number of Mental Health Providers	57	9,854
	Ratio of Mental Health Providers to Population(1 Provider per x Persons)	617.6	634
	Mental Health Care Provider Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	**161.9**	**157.7**
Access to Primary Care	Total Population (2017)	35,107	3,143,637
	Primary Care Physicians (2017)	20	2,293
	Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**56.97**	**72.9**
Cancer Screening - Mammogram	Medicare Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Female Beneficiaries with Recent Mammogram, Percent	**30%**	**39%**
	Female Population Age 18+	25,860.00	2,151,841.00

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Cancer Screening - Pap Test	Estimated Number with Regular Pap Test	20,817	1,665,525
	Crude Percentage	80.50%	77.40%
	Age-Adjusted Percentage	**85.40%**	**79.50%**
Cancer Screening - Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy	Total Population Age 50+	10,213.00	812,983.00
	Estimated Population Ever Screened for Colon Cancer	5,525	517,870
	Crude Percentage	54.10%	63.70%
	Age-Adjusted Percentage	**50.60%**	**60.00%**
Dental Care Utilization	Total Population(Age 18+)	27,431.00	2,307,562.00
	Total Adults Without Recent Dental Exam	8,297.00	591,664.00
	Percent Adults with No Dental Exam	**30.2%**	**25.6%**
Diabetes Management - Hemoglobin A1c Test	Total Medicare Enrollees	5,263	385,061
	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes	633	37,861
	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes with Annual Exam	527	34,152
	Medicare Enrollees with Diabetes with Annual Exam, Percent	**83.4%**	**90.2%**
Facilities Designated as Health Professional Shortage Areas	Primary Care Facilities	1	69
	Mental Health Care Facilities	1	57
	Dental Health Care Facilities	1	59
	Total HPSA Facility Designations	3	185
Federally Qualified Health Centers	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Number of Federally Qualified Health Centers	2	78
	Rate of Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 Population	**5.61**	**2.56**
High Blood Pressure Management	Total Population(Age 18+)	27,431.00	2,307,562.00
	Total Adults Not Taking Blood Pressure Medication (When Needed)	2,757.00	441,847.00
	Percent Adults Not Taking Medication	**10.1%**	**19.1%**
HIV Screenings	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	19,899	2,165,379
	Total Adults Never Screened for HIV / AIDS	15,494	1,598,389
	Percent Adults Never Screened for HIV / AIDS	**77.87%**	**73.82%**
Lack of a Consistent Source of Primary Care	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	21,385	2,312,665
	Total Adults Without Any Regular Doctor	3,998	414,647
	Percent Adults Without Any Regular Doctor	**18.69%**	**17.93%**
Lack of Prenatal Care	Total Births	No data	159,530.00
	Mothers Starting Prenatal Care in First Semester	No data	116,207.00
	Mothers with Late or No Prenatal Care	No data	40,489.00
	Prenatal Care Not Reported	No data	2,834.00
	Percentage Mothers with Late or No Prenatal Care	Suppressed	25.40%
Pneumonia Vaccination	Total Population Age 65+	5,777.00	450,318.00
	Estimated Population with Annual Pneumonia Vaccination	3,437	316,574
	Crude Percentage	59.50%	70.30%
	Age-Adjusted Percentage	**57.90%**	**69.90%**
Population Living in a Health Professional Shortage	Total Population (ACS 2017 5-Year Estimates)	35,315	3,132,499
	Population Living in an Area Affected by a HPSA	14,674	639,502

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Area	Percentage of Population Living in an Area Affected by a HPSA	**41.6%**	**20.4%**
	Percentage of HPSA Population Underserved	67.5%	43.5%
Preventable Hospital Events	Medicare Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Preventable Hospitalizations, Rate per 100,000 Beneficiaries	**3,658**	**3,711**
Recent Primary Care Visit	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355.00
	Total Population in the 500 Cities (2010)	0	648,396
	Percentage of Adults with Routine Checkup in Past 1 Year	No data	68.1%

Health Behaviors

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Alcohol Consumption	Population Age 18+	27,413.00	2,307,562.00
	Estimated Adults Drinking Excessively	3,838	463,820
	Excessive Drinking, Crude Percentage	14.00%	20.10%
	Excessive Drinking, Age-Adjusted Percentage	**15.90%**	**21.40%**
Alcohol Expenditures	State Rank	34.00	No data
	Z-Score (US)	0.51	0.32
	Z-Score (Within-State)	0.19	No data
	Average Expenditures (USD)	Suppressed	$847.00
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	Suppressed	14.89%
Fruit/Vegetable Consumption	Total Population(Age 18+)	27,207.00	2,268,969.00
	Total Adults with Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption	22,310	1,831,058
	Percent Adults with Inadequate Fruit / Vegetable Consumption	**82.00%**	**80.70%**
Fruit/Vegetable Expenditures	State Rank	61.00	No data
	Z-Score (US)	-1.15	-0.68
	Z-Score (Within-State)	1.05	No data
	Average Expenditures (USD)	Suppressed	$663.93
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	Suppressed	11.68%
Physical Inactivity	Population Age 20+	26,438	2,319,510
	Adults with no Leisure Time Physical Activity	5,790	525,218
	Adults with no Leisure Time Physical Activity, Percent	**20.7%**	**21.7%**
Soda Expenditures	State Rank	78.00	No data
	Z-Score (US)	1.47	0.84
	Z-Score (Within-State)	-0.16	No data
	Average Expenditures (USD)	Suppressed	$259.53
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	Suppressed	4.56%
Tobacco Expenditures	State Rank	92.00	No data
	Z-Score (US)	1.57	0.26
	Z-Score (Within-State)	1.97	No data
	Average Expenditures (USD)	Suppressed	$967.17
	Percentage of Food-At-Home Expenditures	Suppressed	1.86%
Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers	Total Population Age 18+	27,413.00	2,307,562.00
	Total Adults Regularly Smoking Cigarettes	5,812	403,823
	Percent Population Smoking Cigarettes(Crude)	21.20%	17.50%
	Percent Population Smoking Cigarettes(Age-Adjusted)	**23.40%**	**18.10%**
Tobacco Usage - Former or Current Smokers	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	21,003	2,296,543
	Total Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes	10,205	1,017,920
	Percent Adults Ever Smoking 100 or More Cigarettes	**48.59%**	**44.32%**
Tobacco Usage - Quit Attempt	Survey Population(Smokers Age 18+)	5,642	441,750
	Total Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 12 Months	3,110	247,931
	Percent Smokers with Quit Attempt in Past 12 Months	**55.11%**	**56.12%**
Walking or Biking to Work	Population Age 16+	15,993	1,583,271
	Population Walking or Biking to Work	305	59,567
	Percentage Walking or Biking to Work	**1.91%**	**3.76%**

Health Outcomes

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Asthma Prevalence	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	21,385	2,314,076
	Total Adults with Asthma	4,633	273,507
	Percent Adults with Asthma	**21.70%**	**11.80%**
Cancer Incidence - Breast	Estimated Total Population (Female)	23,880	1,898,550
	New Cases (Annual Average)	32	2,358
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**134.0**	**124.2**
Cancer Incidence - Cervical	Estimated Total Population (Female)	No data	1,534,246
	New Cases (Annual Average)	Suppressed	112
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	Suppressed	7.3
Cancer Incidence - Colon and Rectum	Estimated Total Population	46,728	3,761,261
	New Cases (Annual Average)	25	1,670
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**53.5**	**44.4**
Cancer Incidence - Lung	Estimated Total Population	48,367	3,866,666
	New Cases (Annual Average)	40	2,436
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**82.7**	**63.0**
Cancer Incidence - Prostate	Estimated Total Population (Male)	22,194	1,872,970
	New Cases (Annual Average)	18	1,961
	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**81.1**	**104.7**
Depression (Medicare Population)	Total Medicare Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Beneficiaries with Depression	1,197	87,262
	Beneficiaries with Depression, Percent	**20.9%**	**18.9%**
Diabetes (Adult)	Population Age 20+	26,376	2,322,854
	Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes	3,930	230,654
	Adults with Diagnosed Diabetes, Age-Adjusted Rate	**13.1%**	**8.6%**
Diabetes (Medicare Population)	Total Medicare Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Beneficiaries with Diabetes	1,556	111,590
	Beneficiaries with Diabetes, Percent	**27.13%**	**24.15%**
Heart Disease (Adult)	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	20,999	2,307,278
	Total Adults with Heart Disease	684	96,325
	Percent Adults with Heart Disease	**3.30%**	**4.20%**
Heart Disease (Medicare Population)	Total Medicare Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Beneficiaries with Heart Disease	1,631	110,821
	Beneficiaries with Heart Disease, Percent	**28.44%**	**23.99%**
High Blood Pressure (Adult)	Total Population(Age 18+)	27,413.00	2,307,562.00
	Total Adults with High Blood Pressure	7,539	581,506
	Percent Adults with High Blood Pressure	**27.50%**	**25.20%**
High Blood Pressure (Medicare Population)	Total Medicare Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Beneficiaries with High Blood Pressure	3,276	247,751
	Beneficiaries with High Blood Pressure, Percent	**57.12%**	**53.62%**
High Cholesterol (Adult)	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	14,742	1,741,545
	Total Adults with High Cholesterol	4,952	660,181

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
	Percent Adults with High Cholesterol	**33.60%**	**37.91%**
High Cholesterol (Medicare Population)	Total Medicare Fee-for-Service Beneficiaries	5,735	462,029
	Beneficiaries with High Cholesterol	2,443	179,615
	Percent with High Cholesterol	**42.60%**	**38.88%**
Infant Mortality	Total Births	2,420	199,795
	Infant Deaths	11	1,039
	Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Births)	**4.50**	**5.20**
Low Birth Weight	Total Live Births	3,465	277,340
	Low Weight Births (Under 2500g)	246	18,859
	Low Weight Births, Percent	**7.10%**	**6.80%**
Mortality - Cancer	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	89	6,481
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	254.3	207.71
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**185.6**	**163.20**
Mortality - Coronary Heart Disease	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	72	4,497
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	205.9	144.10
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**151.8**	**107.00**
Mortality - Drug Poisoning	Total Population	35,225	3,106,064
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	3	284
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	8.5	9.15
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	Suppressed	9.52
Mortality - Heart Disease	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	100	6,908
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	283.3	221.38
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**206.0**	**163.43**
Mortality - Homicide	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	No data	80
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	Suppressed	2.56
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	Suppressed	2.69
Mortality - Lung Disease	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	32	1,953
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	90.4	62.58
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**64.6**	**47.96**
Mortality - Motor Vehicle Crash	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	5	349
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	15.4	11.18
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**14.2**	**10.81**
Mortality - Pedestrian Motor Vehicle Crash	Total Population (2010)	35,625	3,046,355
	Pedestrian Deaths (2014-2018)	1	142
	Pedestrian Deaths,Annual Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**0.9**	**1.6**
Mortality - Premature Death	Premature Deaths, 2016-2018	547	69,816
	Years of Potential Life Lost,2016-2018 Average	8,407	1,091,004
	Years of Potential Life Lost, Rate per 100,000 Population	**8,677**	**6,257**

Data Indicator	Indicator Variable	Location Summary	State Average
Mortality - Stroke	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	22	1,413
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	63.7	45.28
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**45.2**	**33.23**
Mortality - Suicide	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	7	443
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	19.3	14.2
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**19.0**	**14.2**
Mortality - Unintentional Injury	Total Population	35,160	3,120,369
	Average Annual Deaths, 2013-2017	15	1,524
	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	43.8	48.84
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	**38.2**	**42.54**
Obesity	Population Age 20+	26,360	2,321,552
	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese)	8,356	796,904
	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese), Percent	**31.5%**	**34.4%**
Overweight	Survey Population(Adults Age 18+)	20,099	2,193,149
	Total Adults Overweight	9,741	767,907
	Percent Adults Overweight	**48.50%**	**35.00%**
Poor Dental Health	Population Age 18	27,431.00	2,307,562.00
	Adults with Poor Dental Health	5,178.00	341,535.00
	Adults with Poor Dental Health, Percent	**18.9%**	**14.8%**
Poor General Health	Population Age 18+	27,413.00	2,307,562.00
	Estimated Population with Poor or Fair Health	4,852	276,907
	Fair or Poor Health, Crude Percentage	17.70%	12.00%
	Fair or Poor Health, Age-Adjusted Percentage	**15.30%**	**11.20%**
STI - Chlamydia Incidence	Total Population	35,044	3,145,711
	Chlamydia Infections	226	14,682
	Chlamydia Infections,Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**644.9**	**466.7**
STI - Gonorrhea Incidence	Total Population	35,044	3,145,711
	Gonorrhea Infections	99	4,839
	Gonorrhea Infections,Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**282.5**	**153.8**
STI - HIV Prevalence	Population Age 13+	29,423	2,630,539
	Population with HIV / AIDS	25	2,788
	Population with HIV / AIDS,Rate per 100,000 Pop.	**85.0**	**106.0**